

**Environmental
Product
Declaration**

According to ISO14025+EN15804+A2

This declaration is for:
US GRUND wood primers

Provided by:
Akzo Nobel Industrial Coatings AB



MRPI® registration:
1.1.00836.2025

Program operator:
Stichting MRPI®
Publisher:
Stichting MRPI®
www.mrpi.nl

Date of first issue:
19-5-2025
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COMPANY INFORMATION

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MRPI® REGISTRATION

1.1.00836.2025

DATE OF THIS ISSUE

19-5-2025

EXPIRY DATE

19-5-2030

SCOPE OF DECLARATION

This MRPI®-EPD certificate is verified by Gert-Jan Vroege, Eco-Intelligence. The LCA study has been done by Brienne Wiersema & Mo Bei Du, Ecomatters B.V. The certificate is based on an LCA-dossier according to ISO14025+EN15804+A2. It is verified according to the 'MRPI®-EPD verification protocol November 2020.v4.0'. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN15804+A2. Declaration of SVHC that are listed on the 'Candidate list of Substances of Very High Concern for authorisation' when content exceeds the limits for registration with ECHA.

PROGRAM OPERATOR

Stichting MRPI®
Kingsfordweg 151
1043 GR
Amsterdam

PRODUCT

US GRUND wood primers

DECLARED UNIT / FUNCTIONAL UNIT

1 Weight per piece (kg)

DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCT

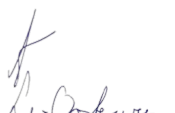
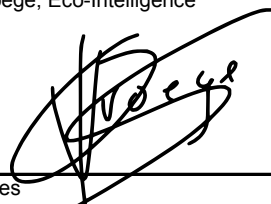
Solventborne 2-pack polyurethane primers for interior and exterior joinery

VISUAL PRODUCT



MORE INFORMATION

<https://akzonobel-industrial-woodcoatings.com/products/us-grund-651-rubbol-sp-140/>
<https://akzonobel-industrial-woodcoatings.com/products/us-grund-661/>
<https://akzonobel-industrial-woodcoatings.com/products/us-grund-664/>

Ing. L. L. Oosterveen MSc. MBA Managing Director MRPI 	DEMONSTRATION OF VERIFICATION
	CEN standard EN15804 serves as the core PCR [1]
	Independent verification of the declaration an data according to ISO14025+EN15804+A2 Internal: External: X
	Third party verifier: Gert-Jan Vroege, Eco-Intelligence  [1] PCR = Product Category Rules

DETAILED PRODUCT DESCRIPTION (PART 1)

Solventborne 2-pack polyurethane primers

Typical use
Interior and exterior joinery

Application method
Spray application (Airmix / Airless)

Pack size
The products are packaged in packing of 1000L.

Production process and conditions of delivery
During paint production, the raw materials are pre-weighed according to the percentage of each in the formulation. The pigment is then dispersed in a mixture of binder using a variety of mixing equipment.
Finally, the paint undergoes QC (quality control), is filtered and filled into the appropriate packaging container(s). All paint containers are transported from the production sites to a distribution center and finally to the customers.

Product composition	
Pigment	Lightfast pigments
Binder	Polyester acrylate
Solvent	Organic solvent

SCOPE AND TYPE

The type of this EPD is Cradle-to-Gate with options. All major steps from the extraction of natural resources to the final disposal of the product are included in the environmental performance of the manufacturing phase, except those that are not relevant to the environmental performance of the product. This declaration does not imply an indicator result of zero.

This EPD is representative for products produced in Sweden. The application market is for customers in Europe. Likewise, for the end-of-life, the fate of the paint product is described within a European context.

The software LCA for Experts 10.9.0.31 Professional is used to perform the LCA. In the model Ecoinvent 3.10 database was used.

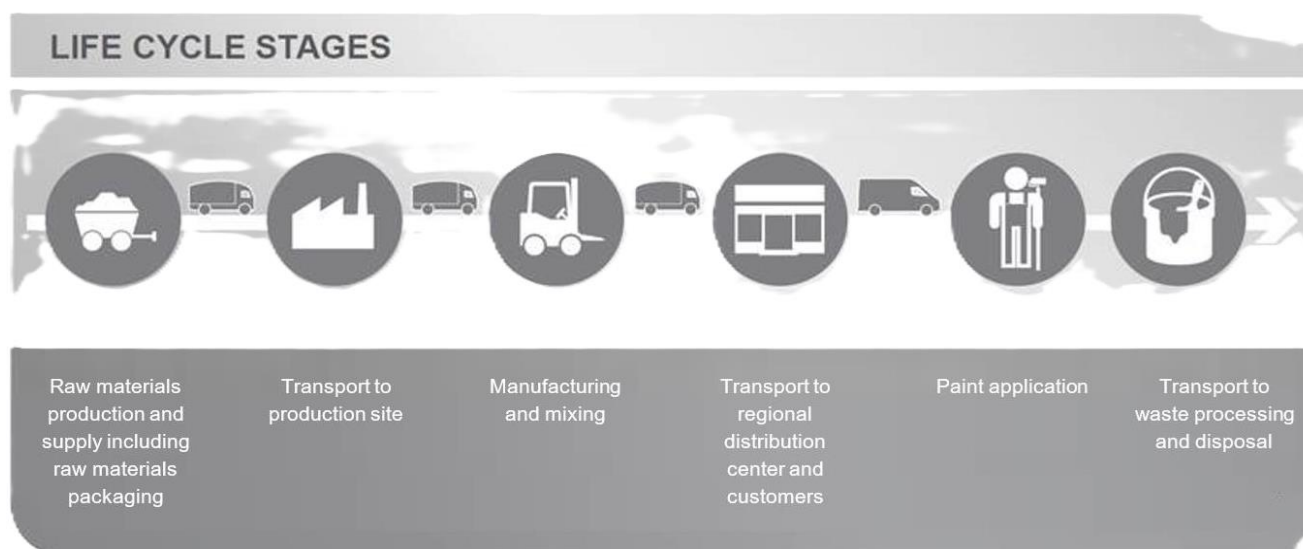
The validity of this EPD is in correspondence with the specifications of the LCA project report.

All impacts associated with the upstream production of materials and energy are included in the system boundaries. Mining activities and controlled landfills are included in the product systems. The emissions and resource extractions derived from these processes are considered elementary exchanges between the product systems and the environment.

PRODUCT STAGE			CONSTRUCTION PROCESS STAGE		USE STAGE							END OF LIFE STAGE				BENEFITS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARIES
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport gate to site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse - Recovery - Recycling potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	X	X	X	X	X

X = Modules Assessed

ND = Not Declared



REPRESENTATIVENESS

This EPD is representative for the following paint products belonging to the US GRUND wood primers group:

1. US GRUND 664
2. US GRUND 651 / RUBBOL SP 140
3. US GRUND 661

This EPD is representative for the products manufactured in Malmö (Sweden) and sold in Europe.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT per functional unit or declared unit (core indicators A2)

Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total kg CO2 eq.	5,43E+00	6,13E-02	9,33E-01	6,43E+00	8,36E-02	4,60E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,93E-03	0,00E+00	2,14E-01	-1,78E-01
GWP-fossil kg CO2 eq.	5,41E+00	6,13E-02	7,14E-01	6,18E+00	8,35E-02	4,59E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,92E-03	1,00E+00	2,14E-01	-1,77E-01
GWP-biogenic kg CO2 eq.	1,48E-02	3,18E-05	2,11E-01	2,25E-01	3,97E-05	1,30E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,56E-06	2,00E+00	3,18E-05	-1,63E-04
GWP-luluc kg CO2 eq.	1,14E-02	2,11E-05	8,82E-03	2,02E-02	2,94E-05	6,39E-05	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,70E-06	3,00E+00	3,34E-06	-3,77E-04
ODP kg CFC11 eq.	2,09E-06	1,24E-09	1,20E-08	2,10E-06	1,66E-09	3,85E-09	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	9,96E-11	4,00E+00	1,91E-10	-7,44E-09
AP mol H+ eq.	2,89E-02	2,44E-04	3,59E-03	3,27E-02	4,50E-04	4,50E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,96E-05	5,00E+00	5,23E-05	-1,48E-04
EP-fresh water kg PO4 eq.	1,39E-03	4,19E-06	8,12E-04	2,21E-03	5,53E-06	1,14E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,37E-07	6,00E+00	7,71E-07	-3,88E-06
EP-marine kg N eq.	4,89E-03	9,19E-05	8,42E-03	1,34E-02	1,53E-04	1,20E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,39E-06	7,00E+00	2,14E-05	-5,50E-05
EP-terrestrial mol N eq.	5,28E-02	9,97E-04	7,88E-03	6,16E-02	1,66E-03	1,10E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,01E-05	8,00E+00	2,32E-04	-5,65E-04
POCP kg NMVOC eq.	2,16E-02	3,86E-04	2,65E-03	2,46E-02	5,99E-04	9,97E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,10E-05	9,00E+00	8,68E-05	-3,43E-04
ADP-minerals & metals kg Sb eq.	3,80E-05	1,66E-07	1,07E-05	4,89E-05	2,19E-07	6,12E-07	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,34E-08	1,00E+01	1,45E-08	-1,19E-07
ADP-fossil MJ, net calorific value	1,16E+02	8,97E-01	1,21E+01	1,29E+02	1,21E+00	1,96E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,21E-02	1,10E+01	1,41E-01	-3,17E+00
WDP m3 world eq. Deprived	7,03E+01	5,75E-03	1,21E+01	8,24E+01	7,57E-03	2,16E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,62E-04	1,20E+01	-4,88E-02	-3,06E-02

GWP-total	=	Global Warming Potential total
GWP-fossil	=	Global Warming Potential fossil fuels
GWP-biogenic	=	Global Warming Potential biogenictotal
GWP-luluc	=	Global Warming Potential land use and land use change
ODP	=	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer
AP	=	Acidification Potential, Accumulated Exceedence
EP-freshwater	=	Eutrophication Potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment
EP-marine	=	Eutrophication Potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment
EP-terrestrial	=	Eutrophication Potential, Accumulated Exceedence
POCP	=	Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants
ADP-minerals & metals	=	Abiotic Depletion Potential for non-fossil resources [1]
ADP-fossil	=	Abiotic Depletion for fossil resources potential [1]
WDP	=	Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption [1]

Disclaimer [1]:

- The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.



ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT per functional unit or declared unit (additional indicators A2)

Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PM Disease inci-dence	2,50E-07	4,83E-09	3,77E-08	2,93E-07	6,35E-09	4,91E-09	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,88E-10	1,30E+01	9,68E-10	-9,51E-10
IRP kBq U235 eq.	4,20E-01	1,09E-03	1,41E-01	5,62E-01	1,42E-03	9,66E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,73E-05	1,40E+01	1,85E-04	-3,22E-02
ETP-fw CTUe	6,80E+01	2,12E-01	2,49E+01	9,32E+01	2,82E-01	6,71E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,70E-02	1,50E+01	1,21E-01	-1,79E-01
HTP-c CTUh	2,53E-08	3,83E-10	1,38E-08	3,96E-08	5,11E-10	8,52E-10	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,08E-11	1,60E+01	2,67E-10	-3,16E-10
HTP-nc CTUh	5,64E-08	5,35E-10	4,84E-08	1,05E-07	7,06E-10	2,33E-08	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,30E-11	1,70E+01	2,33E-09	-3,28E-10
SQP -	1,97E+01	8,99E-01	3,23E+00	2,38E+01	1,16E+00	4,08E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,22E-02	1,80E+01	2,99E-01	-1,37E-01

PM	=	Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions
IRP	=	Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 [1]
ETP-fw	=	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems [2]
HTP-c	=	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans [2]
HTP-nc	=	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans, non-cancer [2]
SQP	=	Potential soil quality index [2]

Disclaimer [1]:

- This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste.

Disclaimer [2]:

- The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

OUTPUT FLOWS AND WASTE CATEGORIES per functional unit or declared unit (A1 en A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,10E-02	1,10E-02	0,00E+00	2,50E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,77E-01	0,00E+00
NHWD	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,72E-02	1,72E-02	0,00E+00	3,81E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RWD	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MFR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,72E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,67E-01
ETE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,10E+00

HWD = Hazardous Waste Disposed
 NHWD = Non Hazardous Waste Disposed
 RWD = Radioactive Waste Disposed
 CRU = Components for reuse
 MFR = Materials for recycling
 MER = Materials for energy recovery
 EEE = Exported Electrical Energy
 ETE = Exported Thermal Energy

RESOURCE USE per functional unit or declared unit (A1 and A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	4,26E+00	1,42E-02	2,47E+00	6,74E+00	1,87E-02	1,10E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,14E-03	0,00E+00	2,43E-03	-3,04E-01
PERM	MJ	5,13E-06	2,04E-09	2,62E-06	7,76E-06	5,24E-09	9,06E-09	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,64E-10	0,00E+00	1,07E-09	-5,74E-09
PERT	MJ	4,26E+00	1,42E-02	2,47E+00	6,74E+00	1,87E-02	1,10E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,14E-03	0,00E+00	2,43E-03	-3,04E-01
PENRE	MJ	1,16E+02	8,97E-01	1,21E+01	1,29E+02	1,21E+00	1,96E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,21E-02	0,00E+00	1,41E-01	-3,17E+00
PENRM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PENRT	MJ	1,16E+02	8,97E-01	1,21E+01	1,29E+02	1,21E+00	1,96E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,21E-02	0,00E+00	1,41E-01	-3,17E+00
SM	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
NSRF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
FW	m3	2,46E+00	1,34E-04	2,81E-01	2,74E+00	1,76E-04	5,02E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,08E-05	0,00E+00	-1,14E-03	-7,14E-04

PERE	=	Use of renewable energy excluding renewable primary energy resources
PERM	=	Use of renewable energy resources used as raw materials
PERT	=	Total use of renewable primary energy resources
PENRE	=	Use of non-renewable primary energy resources excluding non-renewable energy resources used as raw materials
PENRM	=	Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials
PENRT	=	Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources
SM	=	Use of secondary materials
RSF	=	Use of renewable secondary fuels
NSRF	=	Use of non-renewable secondary fuels
FW	=	Use of net fresh water

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT per functional unit or declared unit (A1 and A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
BBCpr	kg C	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
BCCpa	kg C	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

BBCpr	=	Biogenic carbon content in product
BCCpa	=	Biogenic carbon content in packaging

CALCULATION RULES (PART 1)

Cut off criteria

Some cut-offs were applied to the study. During the manufacturing process, the input of consumables and disposed packaging from the raw materials is cut off from the system boundaries due to lack of data on the composition of waste. Furthermore, brushes, clothes, buckets etc. used during the application process are excluded from the assessment since they are considered capital goods. Additionally, the energy consumed during application, used for instance in spray applicators, has not been included due to its insignificance.

Data quality and data collection period

Specific data was collected from AkzoNobel through a questionnaire, including inquiries about paint characteristics and packaging, production information and end-of-life. The data collection period for specific data was the year 2024.

Data gaps (i.e. some transport data, end of life scenarios) were covered with data generic values for transport as described in the Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules - Decorative Paints document version 1.0 published by CEPE and reviewed in April 2018 and the Product Environmental Footprint method (European Commission, 2021). Generic data (i.e. upstream acquisition and production of raw materials, transport, waste treatment processes) was selected from Ecoinvent 3.10 database. In the case of missing data, a relevant proxy was searched and adjusted to the corresponding unit process.

Allocation procedure

To allocate the emissions and inputs to the manufactured products, the decision-hierarchy in ISO 14044 is used (ISO 2006). It is not possible to sub-divide the site data into a more detailed level or find physical causalities between inputs and outputs, thus allocation is done based on mass, considering the annual production of paint product for each site. The production of paint comprises only of the mixing ingredients. Therefore, the environmental impact is expected to be related to the mass of the products.

Parameter	Unit	Value
VOC content	g/l	508,4
Density	kg/l	1,3
Coverage	m ² /l	NA
Number of layers	Quantity	NA
Total product used	kg/m ²	NA

SCENARIOS AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION (PART 1)

A1. Raw materials supply

This module considers the extraction and processing of all raw materials and energy which occur upstream to the US GRUND wood primers manufacturing process, as well as waste processing up to the end-of waste state.

A2. Transport of raw materials to manufacturer

This includes the transport distance of the raw materials to the manufacturing facility via road.

Vehicle type	Truck
Distance, KM	460
Capacity	>32 t ,64% payload

SCENARIOS AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION (PART 2)

A3. Manufacturing

This module covers the manufacturing of the US GRUND wood primers and includes all processes linked to production such as storing, mixing, packing and internal transportation. Use of electricity, fuels and auxiliary materials in paint production is accounted for.

Data regarding paint production was provided for the manufacturing site where US GRUND wood primers is produced in Malmö, Sweden. Primary data and site-specific data was provided for the consumption of utilities and product packaging. The electricity is modelled as 100% renewable using an Ecoinvent 3.10 dataset for hydro-powered electricity. For upstream (raw material processes) and downstream processes (application, use, and waste processing) generic data is used when no specific data was available.

The manufacture of production equipment and infrastructure is not included in the system boundary.

A4. Transport to Regional Distribution Centre and customer

All paint containers are transported from the production facility into a distribution centre and then finally to the customer. Primary data was available for the transportation distances were provided and used.

Factory to Regional Distribution Centre	0km	NA
Regional Distribution Centre to Point of Sale	562 km	Lorry (>32 ton)
	29 km	Ferry

SCENARIOS AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION (PART 3)

A5. Application and use

This module includes the environmental aspects and impacts associated with the application of the paint. It is assumed that no energy is required during the application of this paint. The use of paintbrushes and other appliances used during application are not included. There are some raw materials added in the paint formulations which contain small amounts of solvents. The VOC emissions during application of paint are included in this module.

C2. Transport to incineration or landfill

This module includes one-way transportation distance of the demolition or sorting site to the dump site.

Transport to waste processing	
Vehicle	Lorry (>32 ton)
Distance	80 km
Capacity utilisation	60%

SCENARIOS AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION (PART 4)

C3. Waste processing and C4. Disposal

The end of life stage is encompassed in these modules. It is assumed that paint is used on wooden interior and exterior joinery and that part of the paint is lost during application. The applied paint is then disposed of with the substrate on which it has been applied.

	% to Landfill	% to Incineration with energy recovery
EOL, interior/exterior joinery paint	88%	12%

DECLARATION OF SVHC

None of the substances contained in the product are listed in the "Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for authorisation", or they do not exceed the threshold with the European Chemicals Agency.

REFERENCES

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□ ISO 14040/14044 on Life Cycle Assessments

□ Product Environmental Footprint Category Rules - Decorative Paints version 1.0, 2018. Developed by the Technical Secretariat Decorative Paints of the European Council of the Paint, Printing Ink and Artists' Colours Industry.

□ Sanséau-Blanchard, A., 2024. Personal communication with Ana Sanséau-Blanchard, Product Sustainability Manager at AkzoNobel, Felling, Gateshead, UK (2025).

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□ Wernet, G., Bauer, C., Steubing, B., Reinhard, J., Moreno-Ruiz, E., and Weidema, B., 2016. The Ecoinvent database version 3 (part I): overview and methodology. The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment, [online] 21(9), pp.1218–1230. Available at: <<http://link.springer.com/10.1007/s11367-016-1087-8>>